

# Geography -Vocabulary Progression



	Reception	Year 1 and 2		Year 3 and 4		Year 5 and 6	
Locational Knowledge	Same, different, similar, difference, world, place (e.g. park, street, house, shop, farm, beach)	Similarities, differences, environment, observe, record, draw, write, watch, look, colder, warmer, drier, wetter, more, fewer, less, like, dislike, England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, London, Edinburgh, Cardiff, Belfast, capital cities, spring, summer, autumn, winter, rain, hail, sleet, snow, wind, fog, sun	British Isles, England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, rivers, Thames, Tay, Severn, Bann, North Sea, English Channel, Atlantic Ocean, Irish Sea, Europe, North America, South America, Oceania/Australasia, Asia, Africa, Antarctica, Pacific Ocean, Indian Ocean, Southern Ocean, Arctic Ocean, Atlantic Ocean	Countries Europe, Russia, United Kingdom, France, Spain, Germany, London, Belfast, Edinburgh, Cardiff, Birmingham, Glasgow, Derry, Swansea, cities, capital cities, counties, maps, atlases, environmental regions, physical characteristics, human characteristics, land use, patterns, changes, discuss, investigate, critical, topography, topographical features, mountains, hills, valleys, lakes, rivers, oceans, dams, cities, roads	Northern hemisphere, Southern hemisphere, South Africa, Australia, New Zealand, Argentina, countries, continents, predict. Land use patterns, changes. Position, significance, Equator, Tropics of Cancer, Tropics of Capricorn	South America, Brazil, Colombia, Argentina, Peru, Venezuela, Chile, Ecuador, Bolivia, Brasilia, Bogota, Buenos Aires, Lima, Caracas, Santiago, Quito, Sucre, Tropic of Cancer, Tropic of Capricorn, Equator, Map, globe, atlas, environmental region, physical characteristics, human characteristics, major cities, significance, position, latitude, longitude	Arctic circle, Antarctic circle, Prime Meridian, Greenwich Meridian, time zone, North America, Central America, Caribbean, United States of America, Canada, Mexico, Map, globe, atlas, digital mapping, identify, position, significance, locate

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<b>Place Knowledge</b>	Big tree, small plant, bright flower, brick house, busy bus station, hot, cold, windy, sunny, snowy, cloudy, wet, dry, environment, features, place, world	town, city, house, home, shop, road, bus, car, detached house, semidetached house, terraced house, garden, street, school, park, path, lake, canal , compare, contrast, similarities, differences	City, town, Contrast, compare, similarities, differences	Compare, contrast, similarities, differences, human features, physical features, regions, United Kingdom, city	Compare, contrast, similarities, differences, human features, physical features, regions, Europe, United Kingdom	Similarities, differences, human characteristics, physical characteristics, compare, contrast	Human features, physical features, United Kingdom, South America, landmarks, physical characteristics, human characteristics. Compare, contrast, similarities, differences, locate, identify
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Human and Physical Geography	<p>Human: path, farm, office, school, sea, field, car park, home, house, train station, bus station, airport, place,</p> <p>Physical Cloud, rain, snow, hail, wind, storm, sun, sea, soil, spring, summer, autumn, winter, world, patterns, change, observe, explain, environment, different, difference, same, similar, features</p>	<p>Human: coat, t-shirt, dress, jumper, sandals, wellies, scarf, hat, gloves</p> <p>Physical: Season, seasonal, spring, summer, autumn, winter, warm, cool, wind, rain, sun, fog, snow, warmer, colder, sunnier, rainier, snowier, predict, Equator</p>	<p>Human: town, village, factory, port, harbour, transport, route, north, south, east, west</p> <p>Physical: beach, cliff, coast, ocean, valley, vegetation, equator, tropics, climate, continent, Hot, cold, hotter, colder, Equator, North Pole, South Pole, weather patterns, global warming, predict, compare, contrast, similarities, differences, locality, identify, observe</p>	<p>Climate, climate zone, arctic, temperate, tropical, Mediterranean, desert, Antarctic, map, weather, locality, humidity, rainfall, temperature, reasoned arguments, informed arguments, global warming, research, investigate, discover, implications</p>	<p>Climate zone, climate, arctic, temperate, tropical, Mediterranean, desert, Antarctic, temperature, humidity, rainfall, weather, land use patterns, farming, roads, settlements, towns, cities, mountains, hills, rivers, valleys, lakes, oceans, dams, roads, economic activity, trade links, natural resources, energy, renewable, non-renewable Earthquakes, epicentre, aftershock, tectonic plates, magnitude, Richter scale, foreshock, main</p>	<p>Similarities, differences, human characteristics, physical characteristics, compare, contrast United Kingdom, South America, Europe, climate zone, biome, climate, weather, temperature, humidity, rainfall</p>	<p>Reflect, importance, value, locate, major cities, conclusions, similarities, differences, study, describe, tourism, industry, settlement, land use patterns, economic activity, trade links, distribution, natural resources, energy, renewable, non-renewable Geography</p>
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# Geography -Vocabulary Progression



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<b>Geographical Skills and Fieldwork</b>	Behind the wall, next to, in front of, end, above, below the sign, under the table, on, near, far, close to, underneath, step forwards, step backwards, far away from, big, small, tall Year	Map, atlas, globe Locate, describe, features, observe, look, watch, measure, record, draw, write, sketch, plan, graph, chart, tally	Globe, atlas, map, locate, describe, features, countries, continents, oceans Kingdom, British Isles, compass, north, south, east, west	Map, atlas, locate, countries, describe, features, digital mapping, computer mapping, compass, eight points, north, south, east, west, north east, north west, south east, south west, four figure grid reference, symbols, key	Grid references, four figure, six figure, OS map, Ordnance Survey map, symbols, keys	Atlas, map, globe, digital mapping, OS maps, Ordnance Survey maps, symbols, keys. Features, reasoned opinions, countries	Survey, collate, data, record, observe, data handling, graphs, charts, results, compare, contrast, locality, measure, conclusions